

Be it Enacted by the People of the State of Colorado:

SECTION 1. In the constitution of the state of Colorado, add article XXX as follows:

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ARTICLE XXX

Mandatory Setback from Oil and Gas Wells

Section 1. Purposes and findings. THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF COLORADO FIND AND DECLARE THAT:

- (a) ~~THAT~~ OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT, INCLUDING ~~BUT NOT LIMITED TO~~ THE USE OF HYDRAULIC FRACTURING, HAS DETRIMENTAL IMPACTS ON PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, WELFARE, AND THE ENVIRONMENT;
- (b) ~~THAT~~ SUCH IMPACTS ARE REDUCED BY LOCATING OIL AND GAS WELLS AND WELLS USED FOR THE DISPOSAL OF WASTE PRODUCTS ASSOCIATED WITH OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT AWAY FROM OCCUPIED STRUCTURES AND AREAS OF SPECIAL CONCERN; AND
- (c) ~~THAT~~ TO PRESERVE PUBLIC HEALTH, SAFETY, WELFARE, AND THE ENVIRONMENT, THE PEOPLE DESIRE TO ESTABLISH A SETBACK REQUIRING ALL NEW OR RE-ENTERED OIL AND GAS WELLS AND WELLS USED FOR THE DISPOSAL OF WASTE PRODUCTS ASSOCIATED WITH OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT IN THE STATE OF COLORADO TO BE LOCATED AWAY FROM OCCUPIED STRUCTURES, INCLUDING HOMES, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS; AS WELL AS AREAS OF SPECIAL CONCERN.

Section 2. Definitions. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT OTHERWISE REQUIRES;

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- (1a) ~~FOR PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE,~~ "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT" MEANS EXPLORATION FOR, DRILLING, PRODUCTION, AND PROCESSING OF OIL, GAS, OTHER GASEOUS AND LIQUID HYDROCARBONS, ~~AND CARBON DIOXIDE,~~ AS WELL AS THE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL OF WASTE ASSOCIATED WITH SUCH EXPLORATION, DRILLING, PRODUCTION, AND PROCESSING. "OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT" INCLUDES, ~~BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO,~~ THE USE OF HYDRAULIC FRACTURING.
- (b2) ~~FOR PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE,~~ "OCCUPIED STRUCTURE" MEANS ANY BUILDING OR STRUCTURE THAT REQUIRES A CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY, OR BUILDING OR STRUCTURE INTENDED FOR HUMAN OCCUPANCY, INCLUDING HOMES, SCHOOLS, AND HOSPITALS.
- (e3) ~~FOR PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE,~~ "AREAS OF SPECIAL CONCERN" INCLUDES PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY DRINKING WATER SOURCES, LAKES, RIVERS, PERENNIAL OR INTERMITTENT STREAMS, CREEKS, IRRIGATION CANALS, RIPARIAN AREAS, PLAYGROUNDS, PERMANENT SPORTS FIELDS, AMPHITHEATERS, PUBLIC PARKS, AND PUBLIC OPEN SPACE.
- (4) "LOCAL GOVERNMENT" MEANS ANY STATUTORY OR HOME RULE COUNTY, CITY AND COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWN, LOCATED IN THE STATE OF COLORADO, NOTWITHSTANDING ANY PROVISION OF ARTICLE XX OR SECTION 16 OF ARTICLE XIV OF THE COLORADO CONSTITUTION.

Section 3. Grant of authority. THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF COLORADO HEREBY ESTABLISH A STATEWIDE SETBACK THAT ALL NEW OR RE-ENTERED OIL AND GAS WELLS, INCLUDING ~~BUT NOT LIMITED TO~~ THOSE THAT USE HYDRAULIC FRACTURING, AND WELLS USED FOR THE

DISPOSAL OF WASTE PRODUCTS ASSOCIATED WITH OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT MUST BE LOCATED AT LEAST TWO THOUSAND FIVE HUNDRED FEET FROM AN OCCUPIED STRUCTURES OR AND AREAS OF SPECIAL CONCERN.

Section 4. Ability of the state or a local governments to establish larger setbacks.

THE STATE OR A LOCAL GOVERNMENTS MAY REQUIRE THAT NEW OIL AND GAS WELLS, AND/OR WELLS USED FOR THE DISPOSAL OF WASTE PRODUCTS ASSOCIATED WITH OIL AND GAS DEVELOPMENT, BE LOCATED A LARGER DISTANCE AWAY FROM OCCUPIED STRUCTURES THAN GRANTED IN SSECTION 3 OF THIS ARTICLE. IN THE EVENT THAT TWO OR MORE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS WITH JURISDICTION OVER THE SAME GEOGRAPHIC AREA ESTABLISH DIFFERENT SETBACK DISTANCES, THE LARGER SETBACK SHALL GOVERN.

Section 5. Self-executing, = severability, = conflicting provisions. ALL PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE ARE SELF-EXECUTING, ARE SEVERABLE, AND SHALL SUPERSEDE CONFLICTING STATE AND LOCAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS. LAWS AND REGULATIONS MAY BE ENACTED TO FACILITATE THE OPERATION OF THIS ARTICLE, BUT CANNOT IN ANY WAY REDUCE THE SETBACK STANDARD OR THE POWERS AND RIGHTS ESTABLISHED IN THIS ARTICLE.